

CURRICULUM VITAE

NOMBRE Liisa Lukkari North

DIRECCIÓN 206-71 Charles St. East
Toronto, ON, M4Y 2T3

Teléfono: 416-925-8734

FECHA Y LUGAR DE NACIMIENTO 18 de Julio 1940, Sotkamo, Finlandia

CIUDADANÍA Doble Ciudadanía, Canadiense-Estadounidense

EDUCACIÓN

LICENCIATURA

Boston University, Boston, Mass., 1962.

Campo de Estudio: Literatura Francesa

Especialización: Gobierno

Université Laval, Quebec, P.Q., Curso Intensivo de Verano en
Literatura y Lengua Francesa, 1961.

MAESTRÍA

University of California, Berkeley, California, 1964.

Ciencias Políticas

DOCTORADO

University of California, Berkeley, California, 1973.

Ciencias Políticas

TESIS

MAESTRÍA Un Sistema de Partidos en América Latina

DOCTORADO Los Orígenes y Desarrollo del Partido Político Peruano: Aprista

IDIOMAS

Finlandés: hablado y lectura

Español: hablado, lectura, y escrito

Francés: lectura

Italiano y Portugués: Conocimiento Básico

CARGO ACTUAL

Profesora, Emérita, del Departamento de Ciencias Políticas, York University, 2004 – hasta la actualidad, Centro de Estudios sobre América Latina y el Caribe (CERLAC)

CARGOS Y ACTIVIDADES DE ENSEÑANZA, ADMINISTRACIÓN, E INVESTIGACIÓN

Miembro: Proyecto Políticas de Modernización. David Apter, Director. Instituto de Estudios Internacionales, University of California, Berkeley. Asistente de Investigación del Profesor Torcuato di Tella and José Nun. Febrero 1966 - Agosto 1967.

Asistente del Comité del Centro de Estudios sobre América Latina. University of California, Berkeley, Septiembre 1967 - Julio 1968.

Profesora, Departamento de Ciencias Políticas, University of California, Berkeley, 1970-71.

Conferencista, Departamento de Ciencias Políticas, York University, 1971-74.

Enseñanza de Postgrado y Supervisión de tesis de Maestría y Doctorado, 1973 - .

Organizadora del Programa y Actividades, Programa de Estudios de América Latina y el Caribe, York University, 1973-76.

Profesora Asistente, Departamento de Ciencias Políticas, York University, 1974-76.

Profesora Asociada, Departamento de Ciencias Políticas, York University, 1976-1990.

Presidenta, Ontario Programa Cooperativo de Estudios América Latina y el Caribe (OCPLACS), 1978-1980.

Directora encargada, Centro de Estudios sobre América Latina y el Caribe (CERLAC), York University, 1978-81 and 1982-83.

Supervisora de las colecciones sobre políticas y de los estudiantes graduados en CERLAC Centro de Documentación, 1980- .

Directora Interina, Centro de Estudios sobre América Latina y el Caribe (CERLAC), York University, 1981-82.

Administradora de CERLAC, “Programa de Entrenamiento en el análisis de los pequeños mercados andinos” auspiciado por FLACSO-Ecuador and CERLAC, con la cooperación de DESCO (Lima, Perú), CINEP (Bogotá, Colombia) y CERES (La Paz, Bolivia). Financiado por la Agencia Canadiense de Desarrollo Internacional (CIDA), Agosto 1981 - Abril 1984.

Presidenta, Asociación Canadiense de Estudios sobre América Latina y el Caribe, 1983-85.

Investigadora Asociada, Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO), Quito,

Ecuador, Diciembre 1983 - Abril 1984.

Investigadora Asociada, Instituto de Estudios Peruanos (IEP), Lima, Perú, Junio-Agosto 1986.

Coordinadora del Programa, Canadá-El Caribe-América Central Políticas Alternativas (CAPA), Centro Jesuita de fe y de la Justicia Social, Toronto, 1987-88.

Directora, Centro de Estudios sobre América Latina y el Caribe (CERLAC), York University, 1989-1991.

Profesora, Departamento de Ciencias Políticas, York University, 1991-2004.

Co-directora para CERLAC de CERLAC-FLACSO-Ecuador Proyecto de Entrenamiento Cooperativo y Desarrollo Institucional en "Recursos Humanos para la Planificación del Desarrollo Innovador en la Región Andina" financiado por la Agencia Canadiense de Desarrollo Internacional (CIDA), 1989 - 1995.

Investigadora Visitante, FLACSO- Sede Ecuador, Enero-Abril 1997, Enero-Mayo 1998, y Febrero-Mayo 1999, Febrero-Abril 2000, Febrero-Marzo 2006 (Investigación sobre los impactos en la economía liberal y participación en el Seminario de Postgrado sobre experiencias locales de desarrollo.

Profesora Visitante, FLACSO-Ecuador, Programa Interdisciplinario de Doctorado en Ciencias Sociales, Marzo-Abril 2005; Enero-Marzo 2007, Enero-Marzo 2010 ; Programa de Maestría en Desarrollo Local y Territorio (*Desarrollo rural y Territorio*), Enero-Marzo 2011.

Profesor Visitante, Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar (UASB), Quito, Ecuador, Marzo-Abril 2010.

Productora Asociada, "Under Rich Earth" / "Bajo Suelos Ricos", un documental sobre el conflicto entre la agricultura comunitaria y la Compañía Canadiense de Explotación Minera en el norte del Ecuador. Estreno en el Festival Internacional de Toronto (TIFF), Septiembre 2008; noche de estreno en el 19no Festival de Filme Anual un Mundo One World Film Festival en Ottawa, Octubre 21, 2008; otros festivales en Toronto, Ottawa, and Winnipeg en Canadá, y Múnich en Alemania.

HONORES

Miembro elegido de Phi Beta Kappa & Phi Sigma Iota, como estudiante en Boston University.

Licenciatura - summa cum laude.

Premio Pío Jaramillo Alvarado en Ciencias Sociales, otorgado anualmente por FLACSO-Ecuador, con CONESUP y UNESCO, por las contribuciones al conocimiento sobre la Región Andina, Abril 2005.

Miembro: Canadian Pugwash.

PREMIOS Y BECAS:

Licenciatura: Becas en Boston University: 1958-60 y 1961-62. Beca Phi Beta Kappa: 1960-61.

Como Graduada: Beca Woodrow Wilson: 1962-63. Centro de Estudios Latinoamericanos de Becas (Berkeley): 1965-66. Ford Foundation Foreign Area Fellowship, 1968-70.

Post Graduada: Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades Consejo de Investigaciones de Canadá, Premios en investigación, 1975-76 (en colaboración con José Nun, Departamento de Economía Política, University of Toronto); 1985-87; and 1997-2000 (en colaboración con Louis Lefebvre, Economía, York University).

Consejo Canadiense de Investigación sobre Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades (SSHRCC) Leave Fellowship, 1976-77 and 1983-84.

Consejo Canadiense de Investigación sobre Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades (SSHRCC) *Subvenciones de ayuda a Conjunta Seminarios Internacionales:* Junio 1980, Mayo 1981, y Septiembre 1982; "Aid to Occasional Research Conferences and International Congresses in Canada" (con Alan Simmons): 1995; "Aid to Research Workshops and Conferences in Canada Grant," 2009 ("Rethinking Extractive Industry").

Consejo Canadiense de Investigación sobre Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades (SSHRCC) "Small Grants", Verano 1989, Verano 1993, Verano 1995, and Verano 2001.

Centro de Estudios sobre América Latina y el Caribe (CERLAC), Small Grant, Verano 1978.

Facultad de Artes Minor Research Grant, York University, Verano 1979, Verano 1984, Verano 1989, Verano 1993, y Verano 1995.

Asociación Canadiense de Estudios sobre América Latina y el Caribe (CALACS) Ayuda de viaje, Verano 1984.

Ad Hoc Fondo de Investigación, Ayuda de viaje, York University, 1985.

Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security (CIIPS), 1987-1988: \$86,000.00 para investigación, public education, and conference organization program on "Canadian Policy Options for Promoting Peace and Security in Central America", housed at the Jesuit Centre for Social Faith and Justice, Toronto, and second Grant (with David Dewitt/York Political Science) 1990-91.

Agencia Canadiense de Desarrollo Internacional (CIDA), 1989-1995: \$950,000.00 por los primeros cinco años y \$86,000.00 por seis meses extendidos para educación en "Recursos Humanos para

Planificación del Desarrollo de la Región Andina” for six month extension for graduate education to train "Human Resources for Innovative Development Planning in the Andean Region", en FLACSO-Ecuador con el apoyo de CERLAC, York University.

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Major Research Grant, 1997-2000 (con Louis Lefebvre), \$64,000.00.

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Conference Grant, "Rethinking Extractive Industry: Regulation, Dispossession, and Emerging Claims", held Marzo 2009.

OTRAS ACTIVIDADES

Evaluación de Artículos:

Canadian Journal of Political Science

Canadian Journal of Development Studies

Hispanic American Historical Review

ICONOS, journal of FLACSO-Ecuador

Journal of Agrarian Change

Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs

Latin American Research Review

Latin American & Caribbean Ethnic Studies

North/South: Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies

Studies in Political Economy

The Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology

World Development

Evaluación de manuscritos: Between The Lines, Development Education Center, Toronto; Social Science Federation of Canada; University of British Colombia Press; University of Toronto Press.

Book Review Editor, *North/South: Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, 1979-1983. Member, Editorial Board, 1983-1991, of the Journal.

Organizational Secretary, *Marxist Perspectives*, 1978-80.

Evaluación: Research projects on Latin America for: Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC), Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars - Latin American Program, and other agencies.

Canadian Political Science Association (CPSA): organization of "Comparative Politics: Third World" sessions for Annual Meeting, Saskatoon, 1979 and Member, Board of Directors, 1982-84. Canadian Association for Latin American Studies (CALAS/ACELA), Member of Executive Committee, 1979-81.

Coordinadora Local: Organization of the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies (CALACS/ACELAC), York University, May 14-17, 1980 and

October 11-14, 1990.

Ontario Cooperative Program in Latin American and the Caribbean Studies (OCPLACS): York University Latin American and Caribbean Area Studies Program Representative to the Library and Executive Committees -- alternate 1973-75; Member of Executive Committee, 1975-76; 1977-78; 1980-1990.

Miembro: Canadian-Latin American Committee for organizing the visit of the 1980 Nobel Peace Laureata Adolfo Perez Esquivel to Canada, 1981.

Miembro: Canadian Selection Committee for Scholarships offered to Canadian students by Foreign Governments, administered by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada (AUCC), January 1985.

Miembro: Planning Committee and Participant, "Roundtable on Negotiations for Peace in Central America," September 27-28, 1985, "Roundtable on Interim and Confidence Building Measures in Central America", May 8-9, 1987, and "Roundtable on Peace and Reconstruction in Central America: Choices for Canada", May 5-6, 1989, Ottawa. Various and jointly sponsored by CAPA, CERLAC, and CALACS with the support of the Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security (CIIPS), the Department of External Affairs of the Government of Canada, and various NGOs and church related agencies.

Co-organizadora, Conference on "Peasants and Rural Transformation in Latin America: The Question of Ethnic and Class Relations", Founders College, February 27 - March 1, 1986.

Co-organizadora (with Alan Simmons), Research Conference on "Refugee Return, Power, and Transformation in Guatemala", CERLAC and Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, October 12-14, 1995 with support from SSHRCC.

Miembro: Advisory Committee for "York-URACCAN Linkage Project" to upgrade teaching capacity at URACCAN (the Autonomous University of the Atlantic Coast of Nicaragua). Financed by the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), 1996-2001.

Taught first course of the York University accredited M.A. program in Interdisciplinary Studies on the Atlantic Coast of Nicaragua, Puerto Cabezas/Bilwi, Febrero 9-27, 1998.

Miembro: Implementation team for program to enhance communication and networking capacities among civil society organizations involved in the Central American Integration System (SICA), undertaken by SICA General Secretariat with support from CERLAC/York and financed by the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), 1996 -- 2000.

Representative of the Secretary General of FLACSO-Latin America, Wilfredo Lozano, in the selection committee (Jurado del Concurso) for the first "Pio Jaramillo Alvarado" award for the most significant contribution to scholarship and publication in Ecuador, April 1998.

Miembro: Implementation team, “Catholic University of Temuco, Chile-York University Linkage Project: Strengthening a Centre for Sustainable Rural Development in Chile”, Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), UPCDP Tier 2 Project, 2000-2005.

As part of project, presentations at a week of workshops in Temuco in November 2002 and design of long distance education module on economic development (with John Cameron, PhD candidate, Political Science) during January-March 2003.

Miembro: Organizing committee, Conference on “Violence and Peace-Building in Colombia”, CERLAC and The Nathanson Centre, York University, May 24-25, 2001.

Miembro: Organizing committee, Conference on “Canadian Mining Companies in Latin America: Community rights and Corporate Responsibility”, organized by CERLAC jointly with MiningWatch Canada, May 9-11, 2002 with funding from CIDA.

Miembro: Organizing committee, Conference on “Indigenous Struggles in the Americas: Land, Autonomy, and Recognition,” organized by the University Consortium on the Global South (UCGS) and CERLAC, with funding from CIDA and IDRC.

Organized with the collaboration of the Aboriginal Student Association at York University and the Native Canadian Centre of Toronto; set up of conference and related papers web site: <http://www.ucgs.yorku.ca/Indigenous%20conference%20program.htm>

Evaluación: Research report on “Movimiento indígena ecuatoriano, gobierno territorial local y desarrollo económico: los casos del Gobierno Municipal de Cotacachi y del Gobierno Provincial de Cotopaxi, for Programa Movimientos Sociales, Gobernanza Ambiental y Desarrollo Territorial Rural, RIMISP, Santiago, Chile and Quito, Ecuador, December 2005-January 2006.

Testimony to working groups on social and economic solidarity policy and organization of Ecuador’s Constitutional Convention (*Asamblea Nacional Constituyente*), Montecristi, March 5-7, 2008.

Associate Producer, “Under Rich Earth”/“Bajo Suelos Ricos”, Documentary film on conflict between a Canadian mining corporation and the communities of the Intag Valley in Northern Ecuador. Premiered at “Toronto Film Festival”, September 10, 2008 and screened at festivals in Ecuador, Mexico, Brazil, Germany, and the United States, with support from United Automobile Workers (UAW), Inter-Pares, Canadian National Film Board, and Ontario Arts Council, among others.

Miembro: Organizing Committee, “Rethinking Extractive Industry: Regulation, Dispossession, and Emerging Claims”, 30th Anniversary Conference of CERLAC, March 5-7, 2009, with support from CIDA, IDRC, and SSHRCC.

Evaluación: (with John Harris) of the MA Program in Globalization and International Development (MDG) of the University of Ottawa for the Ontario Council of Graduate Education, 2010, with on site visit, October 4-5.

"Experto Invitado" (one of 22 Invited Experts) for "conversation" on "El Plan del Buen Vivir Rural en el Eje Productivo", organized by Secretaría Nacional de Planificación y Desarrollo (SENPLADES) of the Government of Ecuador, January 26, 2011.

PUBLICACIONES

LIBROS Y MONOGRAFÍAS (*refereed journal)

Civil-Military Relations in Argentina, Chile and Peru (Berkeley: University of California Press, Institute of International Studies, Politics of Modernization Series, 1966), pp. 86.

A section of the monograph was reprinted as "Apra and the Ideology of the Military in Peru", in Paul E. Sigmund (ed.), *Models of Political Change in Latin America* (New York: Praeger, 1970).

Co-editor & co-author of Introductory Essay (with Louis Lefebvre), *Democracy and Development in Latin America* (Toronto: Centre for Research on Latin America and the Caribbean (CERLAC) with the Latin American Research Unit (LARU), 1980), pp. 193. ISBN 0-9690553-0-7.

Co-author (with Tanya Korovkin), *The Peruvian Revolution and the Officers in Power, 1968-1976* (Montreal: McGill University Developing Area Centre, 1981), pp. 136. ISBN 0-88819-049-2.

Earlier version published as *Perspectives on Development Policy and Mass Participation in the Peruvian Armed Forces* (Washington: Wilson Center Latin American Program Working Paper 22, 1979).

Bitter Grounds: The Roots of Revolt in El Salvador (Toronto: Between the Lines, 1982), pp. 110; Appendices, pp. xxxiv. ISBN 0-919946-24-0 (bound); ISBN 0-919946-25-9 (pbk).

A synthesis and sections of the book are published as "El Salvador: The Origins of the Civil War" in *Studies in Political Economy** (Spring 1982) and in *LARU Studies* (Vol. 5, No.1, September 1982).

Second edition with "update" chapter (1985), ISBN 0-919946-60-7 (bound); ISBN 0-919946-61-5 (pbk.).

First version of Update chapter also published in Peter Blanchard and Peter Landstreet (eds.), *Human Rights in Latin America and the Caribbean* (Toronto: Canadian Scholars' Press, 1989), pp. 57-81. Both editions published and distributed in the United States and England by Zed Press.

Sections of the book reprinted in Jack A. Goldstone (ed.), *Revolutions: Theoretical, Comparative and Historical Studies* (Orlando: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1986), pp. 195-205.

Editor, author of chapter 2, and co-author of chapters 1 and 3, *Between War and Peace in Central America: Choices for Canada* (Toronto: Between the Lines, 1990), pp. 287. ISBN 0-921284-20-9 (bound); ISBN 0-921284-21-7 (pbk).

Co-editor and co-author of Introduction and Conclusion (with Alan B. Simmons), *Journeys of Fear: Refugee Return and National Transformation in Guatemala* (Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press, 1999), pp. 337. ISBN 0-7735-1861-4 (bound).

Co-editor (with John Cameron), author of 3 chapters, and co-author of 1 chapter, *Rural Progress, Rural Decay: Neo-liberal adjustment policies and local initiatives* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2003), pp. 268. ISBN-1-56549-170-X (pbk); ISBN 1-56549-171-8 (hardcover).

Co-editor (with Timothy David Clark and Viviana Patroni) and co-author of Introduction (with T.D. Clark), *Community Rights and Corporate Responsibility. Canadian Mining and Oil Companies in Latin America* (Toronto: Between the Lines, 2006), pp. 253. ISBN 1-897071-10-8 (pbk).

Co-editor (with John Cameron), author of 3 chapters, and co-author of 1 chapter, updated and expanded Spanish edition of above, *Desarrollo rural y neoliberalismo. Ecuador desde una perspectiva comparativa*. (Quito: Corporación Editora Nacional & Universidad Andina Simon Bolívar, 2008), pp. 310. CEN: 978-9978-84-470-0 (paperback)

Co-author (with Luciano Martínez), "*Vamos Dando La Vuelta*". *Productividad y Desarrollo Rural Local en la Sierra Ecuatoriana* (Quito: FLACSO, 2009), pp. 116.

Co-editor (team of 6), *Rethinking Extractive Industry: Regulation, Dispossession and Emerging Claims*, double issue of *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. XXX, No. 1-2, 2010, pp. 339, and co-author of Introduction (with Eduardo Canel and Uwafiokun Idemudia), pp. 5-30.

ARTÍCULOS Y CAPÍTULOS EN LIBROS (*Revista)

"Orígenes y crecimiento del partido Aprista Peruano y el cambio socio-económico en el Perú," *Desarrollo Económico** (Buenos Aires, Vol. 10, No. 38, July-September 1970), pp. 163-214.

"The Military in Chilean Politics," *Studies in Comparative International Development** (Vol. XI, No. 1, Spring 1976), pp. 73-106.

Also reprinted in:

Abraham F. Lowenthal (ed.), *Armies and Politics in Latin America* (New York: Holmes and Meier, 1976); *Revista Mexicana de Sociología** (Mexico: Vol. XXXVII, No. 2, April-June 1975);

Chile-América (Rome, No. 10/11, 1975);

Cile Libero (Rome, No. 10/11, December-January 1976 and No. 12/13, February-March 1976);

Chile Informativo (Mexico, No. 83, February 1976); and in

Abraham F. Lowenthal and F. Samuel Fitch (eds.), *Armies and Politics in Latin America*, Second revised edition (New York: Holmes and Meier, 1986).

"Political Conjunctures, Military Government and Agrarian Reform in Peru," Lawrence Alschuler (ed.), *Agriculture and the Politics of Capital Formation in Latin America* (Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 1981), pp. 103-133.

Earlier version published as "The Latin American Research Workshop" Paper No. 8 (University of Ottawa, Institute for International Cooperation, 1977).

Co-author (with David Raby), "The Dynamic of Revolution and Counterrevolution: Mexico under Cárdenas, 1934-40," *LARU Studies* (Toronto: Latin American Research Unit, Vol. II, No. 1, October

1977), pp. 25-56, double columns.

"Development and Underdevelopment in Latin America," in Jorge Nef (ed.), *Canada and the Latin American Challenge* (Guelph: OCPLACS-University of Guelph, 1978), pp.70-84.

"Some Observations on Problems of Democratization in Peru and Ecuador," in David H. Pollock and A.R.M. Ritter (eds.), *Latin American Prospects for the 1980s: Equity, Democratization and Development* (New York: Praeger, 1983), pp. 214-239.

"The Peruvian Revolution: Ideological Orientations of Peru's Military Rulers," Abraham F. Lowenthal and Cynthia McClintock (eds.), *The Peruvian Experiment Revisited* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983), pp. 245-274.

Translated into Spanish as "Orientaciones ideológicas de los dirigentes militares peruanos" in Abraham.F. Lowenthal and Cynthia McClintock (eds.), *El gobierno militar: una experiencia peruana, 1968-1970* (Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1985), pp. 271-299.

"Políticas Económicas y Estructuras de Poder" in Louis Lefebvre (ed.), *La Economía Política del Ecuador: Campo, Región y Nación* (Quito: Corporación Editora Nacional/FLACSO/CERLAC, 1985), pp. 425-457. (Chosen by *Hoy* as the best book of the year published in Ecuador in the social sciences.)

Sections reprinted as "Las Estructuras del Poder Socio-económico y Político en el Ecuador entre 1960-1980," in Enrique Ayala Mora (ed.), *Nueva Historia del Ecuador*, Volumen 11, *Epoca Republicana V* (Quito: Corporación Editora Nacional/Grijalbo, 1991), pp. 197-203.

"El Salvador" in Jack Donnelly and Rhoda E. Howard (eds.), *International Handbook of Human Rights* (Westport: Greenwood Press, 1987), pp. 117-134.

Co-author (with Tim Draimin), "The Central American Peace Process and Canadian Foreign Policy: An Overview", Working Paper (Toronto: Canada-Caribbean-Central America Policy Alternatives (CAPA), February 1988), pp. 48.

Parts printed as "Central America", in *Managing Regional Conflict: Regimes and Third Party Mediators*, Working Paper No. 12 (Ottawa: Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security, 1988); parts also printed as "The Central American Peace Process: An Overview" in *La politique étrangère américaine de 1980 a 1988: L'Heritage Reaganien* (Quebec: Centre québécois de relations internationales, Collection CHOIX, 3e trimestre 1989), pp. 35-69.

"Democratization in El Salvador: Illusion or Reality?" in John Kirk & George Schyler (eds.), *Central America in Crisis: Democracy, Development and Change* (New York: Praeger, 1988), pp. 7-19.

Co-author (with Tim Draimin), "The Decay of the Security Regime in Central America", *International Journal*,* issue on *Managing Regional Conflict: Security Regimes and Third-Party Mediators* (Vol. XLV, No. 2, Spring 1990), pp. 224-257.

Co-author (with Tim Draimin), "Canada and Central America", Maureen Appel Molot and Fen Osler Hampson (eds.), *Canada among Nations, The Challenge of Change/1989* (Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1990), pp. 225-243.

Updated synthesis of above -- "Canadian Policy Toward Central America with Special Reference to Development Assistance" in Fabrizio Ghilardi (ed.), *Canada e Italia: Prospettive di Cooperazione* (Pisa: Centro Interuniversitario di Studi Sul Canada/Edizioni ETS, 1994), pp. 39-47.

Co-author (with Juan Manguashca), "Los orígenes y significado del Velasquismo: Lucha de clases y participación política en el Ecuador," in Rafael Quintero (ed.), *La Cuestión Regional y el Poder* (Quito: Corporación Editora Nacional/FLACSO/CERLAC, 1991), pp. 89-159.

Co-author (with Stephen Baranyi), "Stretching the Limits of the Possible: United Nations Peacekeeping in Central America," *Aurora Papers* 17 (Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Global Security, 1992), pp. 59, double columns.

Co-author (with Lisa Kowalchuk), "Canadian Development Assistance in El Salvador: A Contribution to Peace-Building?" CAPA Occasional Paper (Toronto: Canada-Caribbean Central America Policy Alternatives (CAPA), January 1994), pp. 44.

A synthesis of the above is published as "Community Development, Peace, and Canadian Bilateral Aid to El Salvador", *Refuge* (Vol. 13, No. 10, March 1994; Toronto: Centre for Refugee Studies, York University), pp. 21-24 (three columns per page).

"The Challenge of Demobilization: the Construction of Peace and Regional Security", Francisco José Aguilar Urbina (ed.), *Demobilization, Demilitarization, and Democratization in Central America* (San José: International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development and Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress (1994), pp. 51-63. Book also available in Spanish.

"El proceso de paz salvadoreño y su relevancia para Guatemala" in Rafael Vergara et.al., *Procesos de negociación comparados en Africa y América Latina* (Guatemala: FLACSO-Guatemala, 1994), pp. 123-137.

Co-author (with Francois Fortier), "The Foreign Policies of Nicaraguans: Domestic Institutions and their International Allies in the Context of Low Intensity Conflict," Luis Mesa and Thom Workman (eds.), *The Politics of Regional Conflict: Central America, Southern Africa, and the Middle East* (Toronto: York Centre for International and Strategic Studies (YCISS) and the Centre for Research on Latin America and the Caribbean (CERLAC) with Canadian Scholars' Press, 1995), pp. 21-36.

"Relationships among Democratization, Demilitarization, and Structural Adjustment in Latin America", A CAPA Occasional Paper (Toronto: Canada-Caribbean-Americas Alternatives, January 1995), pp. 27.

Co-author (with Stephen Barnayi), "The United Nations in El Salvador: The Promise and Dilemmas of an Integrated Approach to Peace" (CERLAC Occasional Paper, 1996), pp. 63.

Co-author (with Ricardo Grinspun), "Siete Observaciones sobre Neoliberalismo y Desarrollo Desigual, en Relación a la Paz en Centroamérica", Rosalinda Bran and Claudinne Ogaldes (eds.),

Los Retos de la Paz, la Democracia y el Desarrollo Sostenible en Guatemala (Guatemala: FLACSO-Programa Guatemala, 1996), pp. 85-106.

Co-author (with Max Cameron), "Development Path Contrasts: Peru in the Light of the East Asian Experience", *Socialismo y Participación** (Lima, No. 73, Spring 1996), double columns, pp. 127-140; in English in *Latin American Perspectives** (Vol. 25, No. 5, September 1998), pp. 50-66.

Co-author (with Jacques Doyer), "The Social Composition and Ideological Orientations of Peruvian Aprista Party Leaders," in Torcuato S. di Tella and Fernando J. Devoto (eds.), *Political Culture, Social Movements, and Democratic Transitions in South America in the Twentieth Century* (Milano: Annali della Fondazione Giangiacomo Feltrinelli, Feltrinelli Editore, 1997), pp. 347-370.

"Que Pasó en Taiwan? Un relato de la reforma agraria y de la industrialización rural (con unas observaciones comparativas en relación a América Latina)", Luciano Martínez (ed.), *El Desarrollo Sostenible en el Medio Rural* (Quito: FLACSO-Ecuador, 1997), pp. 89-113.

Co-author (with Carlos Larrea), "Ecuador: Adjustment Policy Impacts on Truncated Development and Democratization", *Third World Quarterly** (Vol. 18, No. 5, Fall 1997), pp. 913-934.

Co-author (with John Cameron), "Las Asociaciones de Granjeros y el Desarrollo Agrícola en Taiwán: su (ir)relevancia para otros contextos socio-políticos?", *Ecuador Debate** (Quito, No. 42, December 1997), pp. 183-205, double columns.

"Reflections on Demilitarization and Democratization in Central America", *Studies in Political Economy** (No. 55, Spring 1998), pp. 155-171.

"Salinas: una experiencia de desarrollo micro-regional" in Manuel Chiriboga (ed.), *Cambiar se puede: Experiencias del FEPP en el desarrollo rural del Ecuador* (Quito: FEPP & Abya-Yala, 1999), pp. 151-184.

Co-author (with John Cameron), "Grassroots-Based Rural Development Strategies: Ecuador in Comparative Perspective," *World Development** (Vol. 28, No. 10, 2000), pp. 1751-1766, double columns.

"Estrategias comunitarias de desarrollo rural en un contexto de políticas neoliberales: El caso ecuatoriano de Salinas desde una perspectiva comparativa" in Giuseppina Da Ros (ed.), *Realidad y desafíos de la economía solidaria: Iniciativas comunitarias y cooperativas en el Ecuador*. (Quito: Facultad de Economía, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador & Ediciones Abya-Yala, 2001), pp. 1-50.

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