

NEW PROPOSITIONS ON MIGRATION AND URBAN PLANNING: DEEPENING HETEROGENEITIES IN BRAZIL.

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Session topic: Urbanization, (smart) cities, and urban-rural complex systems.

Abstract: In the 1940s, it was claimed in academic researches that there is a close correlation between urban planning and human rights. There has been many conferences, international discussions and national legislation on the topic. Nevertheless, it was not until recent years that intersectionality studies were adopted to analyse different realities of those who live in a city. Each resident has their own cultural practices, preferences and way of living. For a long time, there was a tendency to hide that and to value what people had in common and not their differences. Thus, the objective of this project is to enhance the heterogeneity of urban housing in Brazil and to propose the latest strategies in order to embrace the singularity of the individuals living in urban areas, especially immigrants. This is a qualitative research, based on documentary and bibliographic techniques. Logical-deductive and logical-inductive research methods were applied through prescriptive, descriptive, diagnostic and propositional analyses of the concepts mapped in a bibliographical review. This is to address the impacts of urban planning on preserving the human rights of migrants in Brazil and around the world. Furthermore, the logical-inductive method was used to specify immigrants as a group in need of protection in urban studies. In addition, the paper presents practical cases in which the protection of human rights was enhanced in order to improve the quality of urban living. The problem was analyzed deductively by building a global overview of the topic, enabling the identification of foundations and concepts related to the research object. From which the conclusion of the paper was established: there is a need for more academic researches and local projects on immigrants and urban settlements. Immigrants are not specified in most of academic papers or other

projects. Immigrants are not specified in most of academic papers or other projects. Thus, there is the need for more urban planning or human rights researches mentioning clearly about migrants also their rights and duties in a city. In Brazil, there was not an obligation for city halls or government of states to have social-democratic projects when they were planning a public construction. After 1988, the Federal Constitution explicitly previewed it in articles number 174 and 182. Subsequently, the City Statute (EC), Law no. 10,257/2001, regulated these precepts. Since these administrative rules on urban planning, the city halls have more responsibility to improve public spaces all over the city and not only in central or more privileged areas as before. This law follows also the international discussions on the theme. Sustainable development, 2030 agenda and other strategies have recently gathered even more ideas in order to embrace the singularities of each individual in cities, such as those from national or international migrants. One may also approach Brazil's Ministry of Cities, created in 2023, urban projects for Favelas and other parts of the cities in order to avoid social exclusions.

Keywords: immigrants, intersectionality, urban settlements, sustainable developments, cities, Brazil.

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