

Markus Schultze-Kraft, PhD

SUMMARY

- Conducts inter-disciplinary, policy-relevant research of the highest quality in key fields of governance, government, public policy and international relations with a focus on political settlements; state fragility; violent conflict; organized criminality/non-conventional threats; security; rule of law; peace and state-building; drug policy; development
- Twenty-five years of experience in Latin America, from the Southern Cone to Mexico and the Caribbean; additional geographic expertise on West Africa, the Western Balkans and South Asia
- Committed to contributing to the advancement of scholarship, public policy and university teaching
- Builds on long-time, senior experience in INGO/think tank, government advisory work and international program development to inform academic research and policy design

PROFESSIONAL PROFILE

- **Governance, Government and Public Policy:** In-depth knowledge of political settlements and violence prevention/mitigation in fragile settings; accountability and local governance in peace and state-building; transitional justice and the rule of law; security, security sector governance and the security-development nexus; organized criminality and illicit drug-trafficking; informal, hybrid and multi-level governance. Particular focus on Latin America with additional regional expertise on West Africa, the Western Balkans and South Asia. Expertise in comparative political and multi-disciplinary social research and analysis; track record of intellectual leadership and first-class, peer-reviewed policy and scholarly publishing.
- **Policy Design and Advocacy:** Developed the Latin America and Caribbean program of the International Crisis Group, the world's leading global conflict prevention and resolution think tank. Track record of policy design; senior-level international policy advocacy and briefings for European and Latin American governments as well as U.S. and Canadian administrations and multilateral organisations (UN/DPA and UNDP, European Commission/Country Delegations, Organization of American States/CICAD, World Bank/Social Development Department, among others) on complex security, conflict prevention/resolution and peace-building issues.
- **Teaching:** Teaching and supervisory experience at undergraduate and post-graduate level; receiving consistently good feedback from students and deploying real-life case studies and lived policy experience to inform teaching.
- **Research and Policy Analysis Management:** Experience in managing multi-sited, multi-cultural policy research teams of up to 15 members; developing successful faculty teams and fundraising.

EDUCATION

2001: D.Phil. in Politics, St. Antony's College, Oxford University, UK

1997: M.Phil. in Latin American Studies, St. Antony's College, Oxford University, UK

1995: M.A. (Diplom) in Political Science, Free University Berlin, Germany

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Nov. 2014 to present: Research Professor – International Politics, ICESI University, Cali, Colombia

Oct. 2010-Oct. 2014: Research Fellow & Leader of the Governance Research Team (Oct. 2010-Nov. 2013),
Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex, UK

- Established research and policy analysis portfolio on transnational organized crime and illicit drug-trafficking; accountability and local governance in peace and state-building; political settlements and violence prevention/mitigation in fragile settings; transitional justice and the rule of law; security, security sector governance and the security-development nexus; informal, hybrid and multi-level governance (Nigeria, Guinea-Bissau, Guinea, Kosovo, Colombia and Haiti).
- Successfully generated funding through different types of grants, including competitive awards, and contracts from diverse donors: e.g. £1.4 million from the Policy Unit of the UK Department for International Development (DFID) for work on 'violence mitigation and prevention in fragile and conflict-affected settings'; £62,000 from Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit for research on the relationship between state fragility and rural development; £40,000 from Open Society Foundations for the Global Drug and Development Policy Roundup; World Bank; European Commission; Swiss Development Cooperation; Development Alternatives Incorporated.
- Teaching courses and supervising dissertations in the MA in Governance and Development (IDS/University of Sussex).
- Serving on the Institute's Strategic Management Group (SMG) and various sub-committees, including the Committee on New Products and Services charged with identifying and developing new business opportunities for IDS. Member of the advisory board for the IDS-based International Centre for Tax and Development and the Tomorrow Today Research Grant.

Nov 2001 – Sep 2010: International Crisis Group

July 2007 - Sept. 2010 Director, Latin America and Caribbean Program, International Crisis Group

- Expanded program from an initial focus on Colombia to cover the whole of the Andean region, Haiti and the Caribbean, as well as Central America and Mexico; secured multi-year funding from Canada's Department for Foreign Affairs and International Trade, DFAIT (approx. US\$600,000).
- Led production of 55 in-depth, primary research-based policy reports, authoring 24; reports had high impact in different government, diplomatic and public policy domains: e.g. on average each report downloaded 6,000 times after two months of publication and widely drawn upon by policymakers and media across Latin America, U.S., Canada and Europe.
- Wrote dozens of political commentaries, op-eds; produced podcasts, multi-media presentations; led numerous high-level conflict prevention/resolution policy advocacy efforts in Latin America, U.S., Canada, and Europe.

Dec. 2003 – June 2007 Director, Colombia/Andes Project, International Crisis Group (6-month Leave of Absence at UNHCHR: Coordinator of Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law Observation, Colombia, Aug. 2006-Jan. 2007)

Nov. 2001 – Nov. 2003 Senior Political Analyst & Acting Project Director (Nov. 2002-Mar. 2003), International Crisis Group, Colombia/Andes Project

Jan. 2000 – Jun. 2001 Graduate tutor in Latin American Politics and Development, Oxford University, UK

RECENT/ONGOING RESEARCH & CONSULTANCY PROJECTS

- **Jan. 2015 to present:** 'Organized criminality and peace processes: the case of Colombia in international perspective'.
- **Jan. 2013 to present:** 'States of Crime: Understanding processes of interpenetration of organized crime and the state in countries affected by violent conflict and illicit trafficking (Colombia, Nigeria)'.
- **Jun. 2013-Mar. 2014:** 'State fragility and rural development', Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ).

- **Mar. 2012-Sept. 2014:** ‘Violence mitigation and prevention in fragile and conflict-affected settings (Nigeria, West Africa), Department for International Development (DFID).
- **Oct. 2012-May 2014:** ‘Decentralization and peace-building in Kosovo: Is there a role for social accountability?’, Swiss Development Cooperation (SDC).
- **May 2012 – Jun. 2013:** Global Drug and Development Policy Roundup, Open Society Foundations.
- **Mar.-Dec. 2012:** Research project peer reviewer ‘Social Accountability in Fragile and Conflict-Affected Settings’, The World Bank.
- **Apr. 2011-Oct. 2012:** Lead international evaluator of EU cooperation with Colombia (2002-2010) in the areas of rule of law, human rights, victims and peace, Development Research Network/European Commission.
- **Mar. 2012:** Peer reviewer ‘Citizen Safety for El Salvador: Crime and Violence Prevention Project’, Development Alternatives Incorporated (DAI).
- **Feb.-March 2012:** ‘Supporting Kosovo’s Transition: An assessment of SDC’s support to decentralization, state-building and democracy promotion in Kosovo’, Swiss Development Cooperation/Democratization, Decentralization and Local Governance Network.
- **Jan.-Aug. 2010:** Lead international evaluator German Civilian Peace Service (ZFD) in Colombia, Centre on Conflict, Development and Peacebuilding/Federal German Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ).

TEACHING & CREDENTIALS

Teaching:

MA Governance and Development, *Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex*:

- Module co-convenor and lecturer: “The Governance of Violent Conflict and (In)Security”.
- Module lecturer: “Governance, Politics and Development” (state fragility; globalization and the state; global governance).
- Module lecturer: “Democracy and Development” (democracy and conflict).

BA in Politics and post-graduate diploma in Conflict Resolution, *Los Andes University*, Bogotá, Colombia:

- Part-time lecturer in comparative politics and conflict studies, Jan. – Dec. 2006.

Credentials:

- Contributing member, *Latin American Organized Crime Observatory* (Friedrich-Ebert-Foundation)
- Co-chair, *Global Drug and Development Roundup* (Institute of Development Studies)
- Member, *German Research Working Group on Latin America* (ADLAF)
- Peer-Reviewer, *German Research Foundation* (DFG), *Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council* (Canada)
- Peer-Reviewer, *Journal of Peacebuilding and Development*; *Journal of International Development*
- Board member, *Prishtina Council on Foreign Relations*

SKILLS & PRACTICAL TRAINING

Languages

German (native speaker); English (fluent); Spanish (fluent); French (intermediate)

Practical Training

- **Jun. 2013:** Rural Development in Illicit Drug Contexts, GIZ/OSF, Feldafing, Germany
- **Sept. 2007:** 8th Swiss Peace-Building Training Course, Sept. 2007, Spiez/Stans, Switzerland
- **Jul.-Oct. 1991:** Internship in the Economic Development Division at the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Santiago de Chile

SELECTED PUBLIC LECTURES & WORKSHOPS

Dec. 2014	"The interpenetration of organized criminality and the state: Colombia". Presentation delivered to the All Part Parliamentary Group on Conflict Issues, <u>House of Commons</u> , London.
Dec. 2014	"Rural development in fragile settings: Challenges and policy perspectives", workshop held at <u>DG for Development and Cooperation – Europaïd</u> , Brussels.
Nov. 2013	"Rebel rulers, networked criminality and Colombia's political settlement". Paper presented at the conference "The Colombian Peace Talks: A Challenge for Security and Democracy?", <u>St Antony's College/University of Oxford</u> .
July 2013	"The Drug Problem in the Americas: socio-economic and development challenges", <u>Chatham House/Organization of American States</u> high-level policy roundtable, London.
June 2013	"Bringing Development In: A Comprehensive Approach to Tackling Illicit Drug Production, Trade and Use, Policy workshop, <u>London School of Economics and Political Science</u> (LSE), London.
Apr. 2013	"Organized Crime and the Prospects for War and Peace in Colombia". Paper presented at the workshop "In Search of Peace in Colombia: Unwrapping the Santos-FARC Peace Talks", <u>University of Sussex</u> .
Mar. 2013	"The Colombian Peace Talks: Lessons from other Negotiation Processes", <u>London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)</u> ; chair and summary presentation on the challenges of the Colombian peace talks and the way forward in light of the experiences of Nepal, Northern Ireland and Central America.
Feb. 2013	Global Drug and Development Policy Roundup, <u>Institute of Development Studies (IDS)</u> .
Feb. 2013	Policy validation workshop "Nigeria's Post-1999 Political Settlement and Violence Mitigation in the Niger Delta", <u>Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung</u> , Abuja.
Oct. 2012	"Colombia 2013: Towards ending the longest armed conflict in the Western Hemisphere?". Presented paper on Santos administration-FARC peace talks, <u>University College London/Institute of the Americas</u> .
Mar. 2012	"The Challenges of, and Trade-Offs between, Security and the Rule of Law in Colombia under President Santos". Paper presented at the conference "Challenges to Human Security and the Santos Administration", <u>Institute for the Study of the Americas/Foreign and Commonwealth Office</u> , London.
Oct. 2011	"The Governance of Rebuilding Haiti Revisited". Presentation delivered at a policy panel at the <u>House of Lords</u> , London.
May 2011	"The Dubai Process: Lessons for the Haiti-Dominican Republic Border". Lecture delivered at <u>Carleton University</u> , Ottawa, Canada.
Apr. 2011	"Conflict Transformation and SSR and Rule of Law Reform in Colombia and Guatemala". Paper presented at the workshop "SSR and Rule of Law Reform: Partners or Rivals?", <u>The Hague Institute for the Internationalization of Law</u> , The Hague, The Netherlands.
Mar. 2011	"State fragility in Latin America", <u>DFAIT's Fast Talk policy consultation</u> on fragile states in Latin America and the Caribbean, Ottawa, Canada.
Jan. 2011	"One year after: Governance and Reconstruction in Haiti". Presentation delivered at a policy panel at the <u>House of Lords</u> , London.
Apr. 2010	"Accountability and justice reform in Colombia, Guatemala and Haiti", Failed States Speakers Series, <u>DFAIT</u> , Ottawa, Canada.
May 2009	"Security and conflict resolution in Colombia". Lecture delivered at the international conference "The implications of a non-negotiated solution to Colombia's armed conflict", <u>Oxford University</u> , UK.
May 2009	"Seguridad: derechos y responsabilidades". Lecture delivered at the international conference 'Riesgos, seguridad y defensa en el siglo XXI', <u>Asociación de exalumnos diplomados de los cursos de altos estudios militares (ASOCACI)</u> , <u>Escuela Superior de Guerra</u> , Bogotá, Colombia.
Mar. 2009	"Las FARC y el conflicto armado colombiano revisited". Lecture delivered at <u>Universidad ICESI</u> , Cali, Colombia; workshop on conflict analysis, prevention and resolution at <u>Universidad ICESI</u> .

- Mar.-Apr. 2008** “Drug-trafficking and counter-drug policy in Latin America, Europe and the United States”. Lecture delivered at Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, D.C. and the European Commission, Brussels, Belgium.
- June 2007** “Paramilitary demobilisation and new armed groups in Colombia”. Lecture delivered at Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Bogotá, Colombia.

PUBLICATIONS (ACADEMIC & POLICY)

Books and edited works

- Schultze-Kraft, M. and Joshi, A. (eds.) (2014), “Localising Governance”, *IDS Bulletin*, 45.
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2005), Pacificación y poder civil en Centroamérica. Las relaciones cívico-militares en El Salvador, Guatemala y Nicaragua en el posconflicto, Grupo Editorial Norma, Bogotá etc.

Chapters in edited volumes

- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2012), “Europe’s Role in Fomenting Peace in Central America and Colombia”, in Cynthia Arnson, ed., *In the Wake of War: Democratization and Internal Armed Conflict in Latin America*, Woodrow Wilson Center Press and Stanford University Press, Washington D.C., pp. 287-318.
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2012), “La cuestión militar en Colombia: la fuerza pública y los retos de la construcción de la paz”, in Angelika Rettberg, ed., *Construcción de paz en Colombia*, Universidad de Los Andes/CEDE, Bogotá, pp. 405-433.
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2010), “Actualización y ampliación de los mapeos sobre el crimen organizado en Colombia y la región andina”, in Hans Mathieu and Catalina Niño G., eds., *Seguridad Regional en América Latina y el Caribe. Anuario 2010*, Fundación-Friedrich-Ebert, Bogotá, pp. 436-455.
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2010), “La estrategia de resolución integral del conflicto armado y la construcción democrática del poder y del orden en Colombia”, in Alejo Vargas V., ed., *Colombia: escenarios posibles de guerra o paz*, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá, pp. 287-302.
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2009), “Mapeo del crimen organizado en Colombia y la región andina”, in Hans Mathieu & Paula Rodríguez A., eds., *Seguridad Regional en América Latina y el Caribe. Anuario 2009*, Fundación-Friedrich-Ebert, Bogotá, pp. 280-289.

Journal articles, academic papers, book reviews

- Schultze-Kraft, M. (forthcoming), *Dangerous Liaisons. Organized Crime and Political Finance in Latin America and Beyond*, by Kevin Casas-Zamora (ed.), in *Bulletin of Latin American Research*. *Book review*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. and Hinkle, S. (2014), “Toward Effective Violence Mitigation: Transforming Political Settlements”, *IDS Evidence Report* N°101, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies. *Refereed evidence paper*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. and Joshi, A. (2014), “Introduction – Localising Governance: An Outlook on Research and Policy”, *IDS Bulletin*, 45: 1-8. *Refereed article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. and Morina, E. (2014), „Decentralization and Accountability in War-to-Peace Transitions: The Case of Kosovo“, *IDS Bulletin*, 45: 92-104. *Refereed article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2014), Why a governance perspective could contribute to improving drug policy and engaging the international development community: lessons from Colombia”, *International Journal of Drug Policy*, Vol. 25, Issue 5, pp. 1038-1039. *Refereed article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. and Befani, B. (2014), „Getting High on Impact: The Challenge of Evaluating Drug Policy“, Policy Brief No. 3, *Global Drug Policy Observatory*, Swansea: Swansea University. *Refereed briefing paper*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2014), “Getting Real About an Illicit ‘External Stressor’: Transnational Cocaine Trafficking through West Africa”, *IDS Evidence Report*, No. 72, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies. *Refereed evidence paper*

- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2013), “External Stresses and Violence Mitigation in Fragile Contexts: Setting the Stage for Policy Analysis”, *IDS Evidence Report*, No. 36, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies. *Refereed evidence paper*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2013), “Nigeria’s Post-1999 Political Settlement and Violence Mitigation in the Niger Delta”, *IDS Evidence Report*, N°5, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies. *Refereed evidence paper*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2013), “Decentralization and Peace-building in Kosovo: Is there a role for social accountability?”, *IDS Work-in-Progress Paper*, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies. *Refereed working paper*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2012), “Security and the Rule of Law in Colombia and Guatemala: Priorities, Trade-offs and Interdependencies”, in *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law*, 4: 135-157. *Refereed article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2012), “Tackling Socio-Political Fragility in the Caribbean”, in *International Relations and Security Network*. *E-journal policy article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2011), “New Global Drug Policy Depends on Effective Governance”, in *International Relations and Security Network*. *E-journal policy article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2011), “Rebuilding on Quicksand: Haiti after the Run-Off Polls”, in *International Relations and Security Network*. *E-journal policy article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2010), *Cocaine Trafficking in Latin America. EU and US Policy Responses*, by Sayaka Fukumi, in *Journal of Latin American Studies*, Vol. 42, pp. 215-217. *Book review*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2010), “Venezuela’s Poll: Democracy against the Odds”, in *International Relations and Security Network*. *E-journal policy article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2010), “Latin America’s Security Challenges Two Centuries On”, in *International Relations and Security Network*. *E-journal policy article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2010), “Tackling the Andean Security Dilemma”, in *International Relations and Security Network*. *E-journal policy article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2009), “Latinoamérica: ¿Vivir en el olvido? Dos visiones sobre un continente”, review of Michael Reid’s *Forgotten Continent. The Battle for Latin America’s Soul*, in *Política Exterior*, N°130, July-August, pp. 167-171. *Book review*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2008), “Narcotráfico en América Latina: un nuevo consenso internacional”, in *Política Exterior*, N° 126, Nov.-Dec, pp. 105-114. *Refereed article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2007), “Venezuela vor dem Chavismus?”, in *Blätter für deutsche und internationale Politik*, Vol. 52, N°5, pp. 541-545. *Refereed article*
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2006), *Insurgent Collective Action and Civil War in El Salvador*, by Elisabeth Jean Wood, in *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 33, N°1, pp.153-156. *Book review*

Policy reports

- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2014), “Mitigating ‘non-conflict’ violence by creating peaceful political settlements”, IDS Policy Briefing N°81, Brighton.
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2013), “Bringing Development In: Tackling the negative effects of illicit drugs and drug policy on development”, IDS Event Briefing, Brighton.
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2013), “Elites, Oil and Violence Mitigation in the Niger Delta”, IDS Policy Briefing N°35, Brighton.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – co-author), “Guatemala: Squeezed between Crime and Impunity”, Latin America/Caribbean report N°33, Bogotá/Brussels, 22 June 2010.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – co-author), “Improving Security Policy in Colombia”, Latin America/Caribbean briefing N°23, Bogotá/Brussels, 29 June 2010.
- International (Schultze-Kraft, M. – co-author), “Haiti: Stabilisation and Reconstruction after the Quake”, Latin America/Caribbean report N°32, Port-au-Prince/Bogotá/Brussels, 31 March 2010.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – co-author), “Uribe’s Possible Third Term and Conflict Resolution in Colombia”, Latin America report N°31, Bogotá/Brussels, 18 December 2009 (co-author).

- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Ending Colombia’s FARC Conflict: Dealing the Right Card”, Latin America report N°30, Bogotá/Brussels, 26 March 2009.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Reforming Haiti’s Security Sector”, Latin America/Caribbean report N°28, Port-au-Prince/Brussels, 18 September 2008.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – co-author), “Venezuela: Political Reform or Regime Demise?”, Latin America report N°27, Bogotá/Brussels, 23 July 2008.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Latin American Drugs I: Losing the Fight”, Latin America report N°25, Bogotá/Brussels, 14 March 2008.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Latin American Drugs II: Improving Policy and Reducing Harm”, Latin America report N°26, Bogotá/Brussels, 14 March 2008.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. –lead author), “Ecuador: Overcoming Instability?”, Latin America report N°22, Bogotá/Brussels, 7 August 2007.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Colombia’s New Armed Groups”, Latin America report N°20, Bogotá/Brussels, 10 May 2007.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Uribe’s Re-election: Can the EU Help Colombia Develop a More Balanced Peace Strategy?”, Latin America report N°17, Bogotá/Brussels, June 2006.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Colombia: Towards Peace and Justice?”, Latin America report N°15, Bogotá/Brussels, March 2006.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Bolivia at the Crossroads: The December Election”, Latin America report N°14, Bogotá/Brussels, December 2005.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Coca, Drugs and Social Protest in Bolivia and Peru”, Latin America report N°12, Quito/Brussels, 3 March 2005.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “War and Drugs in Colombia”, Latin America report N°11, Bogotá/Brussels, 27 January 2005.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Colombia’s Borders: The Weak Link in Uribe’s Security Policy”, Latin America report N°9, Quito/Brussels, 23 September 2004.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Demobilizing the Paramilitaries in Colombia: An Achievable Goal?”, Latin America report N°8, Bogotá/Brussels, 5 August 2004.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Venezuela: Headed Toward Civil War?”, Latin America briefing, Quito/Brussels, 16 May 2004.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Hostages for Prisoners: A Way Toward Peace in Colombia?”, Latin America briefing, Bogotá/Brussels, 8 March 2004.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Colombia: President Uribe’s Democratic Security Policy”, Latin America report N°6, Bogotá/Brussels, 13 November 2003.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Colombia’s Humanitarian Crisis”, Latin America report N°4, Bogotá/Brussels, 9 July 2003.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Colombia and its Neighbours: The Tentacles of Instability”, Latin America report N°3, Bogotá/Brussels, 8 April 2003.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Colombia: The Prospects for Peace with the ELN”, Latin America report N°2, Bogotá/Brussels, 4 October 2002.
- International Crisis Group (Schultze-Kraft, M. – lead author), “Colombia’s Elusive Quest for Peace”, Latin America report N°1, Bogotá/Brussels, 26 March 2002.

Commissioned reports

- Schultze-Kraft, M. and Rew, M. (2014), „How does state fragility affect rural development? Evidence from Afghanistan, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Yemen, Nepal and Bolivia“, Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ), Eschborn: Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ).
- Schultze-Kraft, M., Rew, M. and Kuss, M. (2014), „What works for rural development in fragile states? Evidence from Afghanistan, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Yemen, Nepal and Bolivia“, Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ), Eschborn: Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ).

- Schultze-Kraft, M., Morina, A. (2012), "Supporting Kosovo's Transition: An assessment of SDC's support to decentralization, state-building and democracy promotion in Kosovo", Institute of Development Studies, Brighton.
- Schultze-Kraft, M. (2011), "Policy Fast Talk: Canada's Engagement in Fragile States in the Americas", DFAIT/START, Ottawa.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., Florez Torres, J. (2011), "El Servicio Civil Alemán para la Paz: Estudio de Caso Colombia", *Informe de evaluación no publicado*, Bonn: Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung.

Op-eds and commentaries

- Schultze-Kraft, M. "Bold West African Drug Policy Proposal Should be Taken Up, and Taken Further", *The Huffington Post*, 18 June 2014.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "Syria Doing the Right Thing?", *The Huffington Post*, 5 Sept. 2013.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "Drug Policy Reform Momentum: Where is the International Development Community?", *The Huffington Post*, 26 June 2013.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "Colombia After the Waterfall: Can Santos Turn the Tide?", *Latin America Bureau* (London), 19 April 2012.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., Commentary on the announcement of FARC commander 'Timochenko' to re-launch peace talks with the Santos administration, *Latin American Advisor*, Inter-American Dialogue (Washington, D.C.), 23 January 2012.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., Commentary on the death of FARC commander Alfonso Cano, *Latin American Advisor*, Inter-American Dialogue (Washington, D.C.), 16 November 2011, p. 4.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "Why Governance is Key to Haiti's Reconstruction and Development", *Institute of Development Studies*, 12 January 2011 (Brighton).
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "Haiti's Post-Quake Poll Impasse", *Institute of Development Studies*, 30 November 2010 (Brighton).
- Schultze-Kraft, M., Commentary on Colombia's electoral prospects after the Constitutional Court's ruling against the presidential re-election referendum law, *Latin American Advisor*, Inter-American Dialogue (Washington, D.C.), 5 March 2010, pp. 1-2.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "Hugo Chávez unter Druck", *DIE ZEIT*, 1 December 2009 (Hamburg).
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "La esquivada responsabilidad compartida en la lucha contra el narcotráfico", *Asuntos del Sur*, November 2009 (Paris).
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "U.S. Sends Wrong Messages to Latin America", *Reuters*, 24 August 2009.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "Symptom of a Widening Gulf between the Andean Nations", *The Independent*, 19 June 2009 (London).
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "'ERICA': imperativo en resolución del conflicto armado en Colombia", *UN Periódico*, Bogotá, 12 July 2009, p. 2.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "FARC en el 2009: ¿renacimiento político "inducido" como oportunidad para la resolución del conflicto?", *UN Periódico*, Bogotá, 8 March 2009, p. 6.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., Commentary on the FARC's unilateral release of six hostages and the future of Colombia's armed conflict, *Latin America Advisor*, Inter-American Dialogue, 11 February 2009 (Washington, D.C.), pp. 1 and 3.
- Schultze-Kraft, M. and Munevar, J., "¿Llegó, por fin, la hora de las víctimas?", *UN Periódico*, Bogotá, 8 November 2008, p. 5.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., Commentary on Bolivia's political situation following the 10 August 2008 recall referendum, *Latin America Advisor*, Inter-American Dialogue, 12 August 2008 (Washington, D.C.), pp. 1 and 3.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "El verdadero desafío de Chávez", *El Tiempo*, 21 July 2008 (Bogotá), p. 1/24.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., Commentary on Bolivia's political situation following the passing of the new draft Constitution, *Latin America Advisor*, Inter-American Dialogue, 22 January 2008 (Washington, D.C.), p. 1.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., "¿A donde llevará la racha a Correa?", *El Tiempo*, 6 October 2007 (Bogotá), p. 1/20.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., Commentary on the prospects of a hostages-prisoners swap in Colombia, *Latin America Advisor*, Inter-American Dialogue, 22 June 2007 (Washington, D.C.), p.1.

- Schultze-Kraft, M., “Los grupos armados emergentes: el lado oscuro de la desmovilización paramilitar”, *El Tiempo*, 1 May 2007 (Bogotá), p. 1/13.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., “Colombia y Ecuador: una propuesta constructiva”, *El Tiempo*, 9 April 2007 (Bogotá), p. 1/19.
- Schultze-Kraft, M., “EU-US Wedge Thwarts Efforts in Latin America”, *European Voice*, Vol. 10, N°35, 14 October 2004 (Brussels).

Blogs

Frequent posts on the *IDS Governance and Development blog*: ‘Global Drug Policy’, ‘Global Crime’ and ‘Global Peacebuilding’ series (www.governanceanddevelopment.com)

Multimedia

International Crisis Group, Colombia's FARC Conflict (http://www.crisisgroup.be/flash/farc_mar09/farc.html)

December 2014